

# PAKISTAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REVIEW

(Incorporating the Punjab University Economist)



---

Volume 51

Number 2

Winter 2013

---

## ARTICLES

Education, Health, Food Inflation and Economic Growth in Pakistan	Muhammad Afzal Muhammad Gulfam Arshed <i>and</i> Kafeel Sarwar	109
Demographic and Welfare Related Covariates of Macroeconomic Performance in a Digital Age in Asia	Bilal Mehmood Parvez Azim <i>and</i> Nabila Asghar	139
Defense Expenditures and External Debt: Evidence from Pakistan and India	Muhammad Ramzan Sheikh Imran Sharif Chaudhary <i>and</i> Muhammad Zahir Faridi	159
Does Agriculture Credit Affect Production Efficiency? Frontier Production Function Approach	Waqar Akram Zakir Hussain Nisar Ahmad <i>and</i> Ijaz Hussain	179
Determinants of Unemployment: Empirical Evidences from Pakistan	Muhammad Shahid Maqbool Tahir Mahmood Abdul Sattar <i>and</i> M. N. Bhalli	191

---

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS**  
**UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB, LAHORE-54590 (PAKISTAN)**

**PAKISTAN ECONOMIC  
AND SOCIAL REVIEW**  
(Incorporating the Punjab University Economist)



---

Volume 51

Number 2

Winter 2013

---

REPRINT

**M  
H**

*by*

**H  
Z  
and  
M**

---

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB, LAHORE-54590 (PAKISTAN)**